

**Comptroller of the Currency, Treasury**

**§ 19.243**

U.S. Code citation	Description	Adjusted maximum penalty
12 U.S.C. 93(b), 504, 1817(j)(16), 1818(i)(2), and 1972(2)(F)	Tier 1 .....	5,500
	Tier 2 .....	27,500
	Tier 3 .....	1,175,000
12 U.S.C. 164 and 3110(c)	Tier 1 .....	2,200
	Tier 2 .....	22,000
	Tier 3 .....	1,175,000
12 U.S.C. 1832(c) and 3909(d)(1)	.....	1,100
12 U.S.C. 1884	.....	110
12 U.S.C. 3110(a)	.....	27,500
15 U.S.C. 78u-2(b)	Tier 1 (natural person) .....	5,500
	Tier 1 (other person) .....	60,000
	Tier 2 (natural person) .....	60,000
	Tier 2 (other person) .....	300,000
	Tier 3 (natural person) .....	120,000
	Tier 3 (other person) .....	575,000
	Per violation .....	350
42 U.S.C. 4012a(f)(5)	Per year .....	115,000

**§ 19.241 Applicability.**

The adjustments in § 19.240 apply to violations that occur after December 11, 2000.

EDITORIAL NOTE: At 68 FR 48265, Aug. 13, 2003, § 19.241 was added. However, § 19.241 already exists. The recently added section follows subpart P heading.

**Subpart P—Removal, Suspension, and Debarment of Accountants From Performing Audit Services**

SOURCE: 68 FR 48265, Aug. 13, 2003, unless otherwise noted.

**§ 19.241 Scope.**

This subpart, which implements section 36(g)(4) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (FDIA) (12 U.S.C. 1831m(g)(4)), provides rules and procedures for the removal, suspension, or debarment of independent public accountants and their accounting firms from performing independent audit and attestation services required by section 36 of the FDIA (12 U.S.C. 1831m) for insured national banks, District of Columbia banks, and Federal branches and agencies of foreign banks.

**§ 19.242 Definitions.**

As used in this subpart, the following terms shall have the meaning given below unless the context requires otherwise:

(a) *Accounting firm* means a corporation, proprietorship, partnership, or

other business firm providing audit services.

(b) *Audit services* means any service required to be performed by an independent public accountant by section 36 of the FDIA and 12 CFR part 363, including attestation services.

(c) *Independent public accountant (accountant)* means any individual who performs or participates in providing audit services.

**§ 19.243 Removal, suspension, or debarment.**

(a) *Good cause for removal, suspension, or debarment*—(1) *Individuals*. The Comptroller may remove, suspend, or debar an independent public accountant from performing audit services for insured national banks that are subject to section 36 of the FDIA if, after service of a notice of intention and opportunity for hearing in the matter, the Comptroller finds that the accountant:

(i) Lacks the requisite qualifications to perform audit services;

(ii) Has knowingly or recklessly engaged in conduct that results in a violation of applicable professional standards, including those standards and conflicts of interest provisions applicable to accountants through the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, Pub. L. 107-204, 116 Stat. 745 (2002) (Sarbanes-Oxley Act), and developed by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board and the Securities and Exchange Commission;

(iii) Has engaged in negligent conduct in the form of: