

Federal Aviation Act of any transportation by air which includes any stop in Iraq.

(d) *Example.* Unless licensed or exempted, no U.S. person may insure, or provide ticketing, ground, port, refueling, bunkering, clearance, or freight forwarding services, with respect to any sea, ground, or air transportation the destination of which is Iraq, or which is intended to make a stop in Iraq.

**§ 575.209 Prohibited performance of contracts.**

Except as otherwise authorized, no U.S. person may perform any contract, including a financing contract, in support of an industrial, commercial, public utility, or governmental project in Iraq.

**§ 575.210 Prohibited transfer of funds to the Government of Iraq or any person in Iraq.**

Except as otherwise authorized, no U.S. person may commit or transfer, directly or indirectly, funds or other financial or economic resources to the Government of Iraq or any person in Iraq.

**§ 575.211 Evasions; attempts; conspiracies.**

Any transaction for the purpose of, or which has the effect of, evading or avoiding, or which facilitates the evasion or avoidance of, any of the prohibitions set forth in this subpart, is hereby prohibited. Any attempt to violate the prohibitions set forth in this part is hereby prohibited. Any conspiracy formed for the purpose of engaging in a transaction prohibited by this part is hereby prohibited.

**§ 575.212 Effective dates.**

The effective dates of the prohibitions and directives contained in this subpart B are as follows:

(a) With respect to §§ 575.201, 575.202, 575.204, 575.205, 575.207, 575.208, 575.209, and 575.211, 5 a.m., Eastern Daylight Time ("e.d.t."), August 2, 1990;

(b) With respect to §§ 575.206, and 575.210, 8:55 p.m. e.d.t., August 9, 1990; and

(c) With respect to § 575.203, January 18, 1991.

**Subpart C—General Definitions**

**§ 575.301 Blocked account; blocked property.**

The terms *blocked account* and *blocked property* shall mean any account or property in which the Government of Iraq has an interest, and with respect to which payments, transfers, exportations, withdrawals, or other dealings may not be made or effected except pursuant to an authorization or license from OFAC authorizing such action.

**§ 575.302 Effective date.**

The term *effective date* refers to the effective date of the applicable prohibition, as identified in § 575.212.

**§ 575.303 Entity.**

The term *entity* includes a corporation, partnership, association, or other organization.

**§ 575.304 Entity of the Government of Iraq; Iraqi Government entity.**

The term *entity of the Government of Iraq* or *Iraqi Government entity* includes:

(a) Any corporation, partnership, association, or other entity in which the Government of Iraq owns a majority or controlling interest, any entity managed or funded by that government, or any entity which is otherwise controlled by that government;

(b) Any agency or instrumentality of the Government of Iraq, including the Central Bank of Iraq.

**§ 575.305 General license.**

The term *general license* means any license or authorization the terms of which are set forth in this part.

**§ 575.306 Government of Iraq.**

The term *Government of Iraq* includes:

(a) The state and the Government of Iraq, as well as any political subdivision, agency, or instrumentality thereof, including the Central Bank of Iraq;

(b) Any partnership, association, corporation, or other organization substantially owned or controlled by the foregoing;

(c) Any person to the extent that such person is, or has been, or to the extent that there is reasonable cause to believe that such person is, or has been, since the effective date, acting or

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purporting to act directly or indirectly on behalf of any of the foregoing; and

(d) Any other person or organization determined by the Director of the Office of Foreign Assets Control to be included within this section.

NOTE TO § 575.306: Please refer to the appendices at the end of this chapter for listings of persons determined to fall within this definition that have been designated pursuant to this part. Section 501.807 of this chapter sets forth the procedures to be followed by persons seeking administrative reconsideration of their designation or that of a vessel as blocked, or who wish to assert that the circumstances resulting in the designation are no longer applicable.

[56 FR 2113, Jan. 18, 1991, as amended at 61 FR 32938, June 26, 1996; 62 FR 45109, Aug. 25, 1997]

## § 575.307 Government of Kuwait.

The term *Government of Kuwait* includes:

(a) The State and Government of Kuwait and any entity purporting to be the Government of Kuwait, as well as any political subdivision, agency, or instrumentality thereof, including the Central Bank of Kuwait;

(b) Any partnership, association, corporation, or other organization substantially owned or controlled by the foregoing;

(c) Any person to the extent that such person is or has been, or to the extent that there is reasonable cause to believe that such person is or has been, since the effective date, acting or purporting to act directly or indirectly on behalf of any of the foregoing;

(d) Any other person or organization determined by the Director or the Office of Foreign Assets Control to be included within this section.

## § 575.308 Interest.

Except as otherwise provided in this part, the term *interest* when used with respect to property (*e.g.*, “an interest in property”) means an interest of any nature whatsoever, direct or indirect.

## § 575.309 Iraq; Iraqi.

The term *Iraq* means the country of Iraq and any territory under the jurisdiction or authority thereof, legal or illegal. The term *Iraqi* means pertaining to Iraq as defined in this section.

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## § 575.310 Kuwait; Kuwaiti.

The term *Kuwait* means the country of Kuwait and any territory under the jurisdiction or authority thereof. The term *Kuwaiti* means pertaining to Kuwait as defined in this section.

## § 575.311 Iraqi origin.

The term *goods or services of Iraqi origin* includes:

(a) Goods produced, manufactured, grown, or processed within Iraq;

(b) Goods which have entered into Iraqi commerce;

(c) Services performed in Iraq or by a Iraqi national who is acting as an agent, employee, or contractor of the Government of Iraq, or of a business entity located in Iraq. Services of Iraqi origin are not imported into the United States when such services are provided in the United States by an Iraqi national employed in the United States.

## § 575.312 Iraqi person.

The term *Iraqi person* means an Iraqi citizen, any person organized under the laws of Iraq, or any person owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by a Iraqi national or the Government of Iraq.

## § 575.313 License.

Except as otherwise specified, the term *license* means any license or authorization contained in or issued pursuant to this part.

## § 575.314 Person.

The term *person* means an individual, partnership, association, corporation, or other organization.

## § 575.315 Property; property interest.

The terms *property* and *property interest* include, but are not limited to, money, checks, drafts, bullion, bank deposits, savings accounts, debts, indebtedness, obligations, notes, debentures, stocks, bonds, coupons, any other financial instruments, bankers acceptances, mortgages, pledges, liens or other rights in the nature of security, warehouse receipts, bills of lading, trust receipts, bills of sale, any other evidences of title, ownership or indebtedness, letters of credit and any