

in Sudan or any person within the definition of the term Government of Sudan other than:

(i) A private individual in Sudan acting for his or her own account;

(ii) A nongovernmental entity in Sudan; or

(iii) A procurement body of the Government of Sudan identified by the Office of Foreign Assets Control as not being affiliated with the coercive organs of the state;

(3) Provide only for sales at prevailing market prices;

(4) Make any performance involving the exportation or reexportation of any goods, technology or services (including technical data, software, or information) that are subject to license application requirements of another Federal agency contingent upon the prior authorization of that agency. (For example, EAR99 items may in certain instances require a license from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration. See, e.g., 15 CFR 736.2(b)(5), 744.2 through 744.4, 744.7, and 744.10; see also 22 CFR 123.9); and

(5) Provide for payment terms consistent with the provisions of § 538.525.

(c) *Recordkeeping and reporting requirements.* Attention is drawn to the recordkeeping, retention, and reporting requirements of §§ 501.601 and 501.602.

(d) *Other commodities and products.* Requests may be made to the Office of Foreign Assets Control for specific licenses analogous to those available pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section where the applicant demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Office of Foreign Assets Control that, in light of industry practices, sales of the particular agricultural commodity or product, medicine, or medical equipment are impracticable under the executory contract licensing procedures contained in § 538.523.

(e) *Ineligible purchasers.* Nothing in this section permits entry into or performance of a sales contract with a person specifically named in appendix A to this chapter V or in appendix A to part 560 of this chapter, other than a procurement body of the Government of Sudan identified by the Office of Foreign Assets Control as not being affiliated with the coercive organs of the state.

NOTE TO PARAGRAPH (e) OF § 538.524. Information on ineligible purchasers and eligible procurement bodies will be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER and may be found on the Office of Foreign Assets Control's Internet site: <http://www.treas.gov/ofac>, or on its fax-on-demand system: 202/622-0077.

[64 FR 41787, Aug. 2, 1999, as amended at 64 FR 58790, Nov. 1, 1999]

§ 538.525 Payment for and financing of commercial sales of agricultural commodities and products, medicine, and medical equipment.

(a) *General license for payment terms.* The following payment terms for sales of agricultural commodities and products, medicine, and medical equipment pursuant to §§ 538.523 and 538.524 are authorized:

(1) Payment of cash in advance;

(2) Sales on open account, provided that the account receivable may not be transferred by the person extending the credit; or

(3) Financing by third-country financial institutions that are neither United States persons nor Government of Sudan entities. Such financing may be confirmed or advised by U.S. financial institutions.

(b) *Specific licenses for alternate payment terms.* Specific licenses may be issued on a case-by-case basis for payment terms and trade financing not authorized by the general license in paragraph (a) of this section for sales pursuant to §§ 538.523 and 538.524. See § 501.801(b) of this chapter for specific licensing procedures.

(c) *No debits to blocked accounts.* Nothing in this section authorizes payment terms or trade financing involving a debit to an account of the Government of Sudan blocked pursuant to this part.

(d) *Transfers through the U.S. financial system.* Before a United States financial institution initiates a payment on behalf of any customer, or credits a transfer to the account on its books of the ultimate beneficiary, the United States financial institution must determine that the underlying transaction is not prohibited by this part. Any payment relating to a transaction authorized in or pursuant to § 538.523, 538.524, or 538.526 that is routed through the U.S. financial system must reference the relevant Office of Foreign Assets Control license authorizing the

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payment to avoid the blocking or rejection of the transfer.

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§ 538.526 Brokering sales of bulk agricultural commodities.

(a) *General license for brokering sales by U.S. persons.* United States persons are authorized to broker the sale and exportation or reexportation by United States persons of the bulk agricultural commodities listed in appendix A to this part 538 to individuals in Sudan acting for their own account, non-governmental entities in Sudan, procurement bodies of the Government of Sudan identified by the Office of Foreign Assets Control as not being affiliated with the coercive organs of the state, or persons in third countries purchasing specifically for resale to any of the foregoing, provided that the brokered sales meet all conditions of § 538.524.

(b) *Specific licensing for brokering sales by non-U.S. persons.* Specific licenses may be issued on a case-by-case basis to permit United States persons to broker the sale and exportation or reexportation of bulk agricultural commodities by non-United States persons to persons in Sudan or the Government of Sudan. Specific licenses issued pursuant to this section will authorize the brokerage only of sales that:

(1) Are limited to the bulk agricultural commodities listed in appendix A to this part 538;

(2) Are to purchasers permitted pursuant to paragraphs (b)(2) and (e) of § 538.524;

(3) Make any performance involving the exportation or reexportation of any goods, technology or services (including technical data, software, or information) that are subject to license application requirements of another Federal agency contingent upon the prior authorization of that agency. (For example, items classified EAR99 under the Export Administration Regulations, 15 CFR parts 730 through 774, may in certain instances require a license from the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Export Administration. See, e.g., 15 CFR 736.2(b)(5), 744.2 through 744.4, 744.7, and 744.10; see also 22 CFR 123.9.)

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(c) *No debit to blocked accounts.* Payment for any brokerage fee earned pursuant to this section may not involve a debit to an account blocked pursuant to this part.

(d) *Recordkeeping and reporting requirements.* Attention is drawn to the recordkeeping, retention, and reporting requirements of §§ 501.601 and 501.602.

[64 FR 41788, Aug. 2, 1999, as amended at 64 FR 58790, Nov. 1, 1999]

Subpart F—Reports

§ 538.601 Records and reports.

For additional provisions relating to records and reports, see subpart C of part 501 of this chapter.

Subpart G—Penalties

§ 538.701 Penalties.

(a) Attention is directed to section 206 of the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (the “Act”)(50 U.S.C. 1705), which is applicable to violations of the provisions of any license, ruling, regulation, order, direction or instruction issued by or pursuant to the direction or authorization of the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to this part or otherwise under the Act. Section 206 of the Act, as adjusted by the Federal Civil Penalties Inflation Adjustment Act of 1990 (Pub. L. 101-410, as amended, 28 U.S.C. 2461 note), provides that:

(1) A civil penalty not to exceed \$11,000 per violation may be imposed on any person who violates any license, order, or regulation issued under the Act;

(2) Whoever willfully violates any license, order, or regulation issued under the Act shall, upon conviction be fined not more than \$50,000, or, if a natural person, may be imprisoned for not more than 10 years, or both; and any officer, director, or agent of any corporation who knowingly participates in such violation may be punished by a like fine, imprisonment, or both.

(b) The criminal penalties provided in the Act are subject to increase pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 3571.